



Zambia Data Profile

Click on the indicator to view a definition	1998	2001	2002
People			
Population, total	9.5 million	10.1 million	10.2 million
Population growth (annual %)	2.2	1.9	1.7
National poverty rate (% of population)	72.9	..	..
Life expectancy (years)	..	..	36.9
Fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	5.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	102.0
Under 5 mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	..	..	182.0
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	43.4
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under 5)	..	..	28.1
Child immunization, measles (% of under 12 mos)	85.0	85.0	85.0
Prevalence of HIV (female, % ages 15-24)	..	21.0	..
Literacy total (% of ages 15 and above)	76.3	79.0	79.9
Literacy female (% of ages 15 and above)	69.0	72.7	73.8
Primary completion rate, total (% age group)	63.2	57.9	59.1
Primary completion rate, female (% age group)	..	53.7	54.0
Net primary enrollment (% relevant age group)	68.5	66.0	..
Net secondary enrollment (% relevant age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Surface area (sq. km)	752.6 thousand	752.6 thousand	752.6 thousand
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual % 1990-2000)	..	..	..
Freshwater resources per capita (cubic meters)	..	..	11,323.7
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	644.0	637.7	..
Electricity use per capita (kWh)	578.6	584.6	..
Economy			
GNI, Atlas method (current US\$)	3.2 billion	3.3 billion	3.5 billion
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	330.0	330.0	340.0
GDP (current \$)	3.2 billion	3.6 billion	3.7 billion
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.9	4.9	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	19.5	24.3	19.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21.1	22.1	22.2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29.2	25.6	26.1
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49.7	52.3	51.7
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26.7	27.1	28.6
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39.2	37.3	42.0
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16.4	20.0	17.4
Current revenue, excluding grants (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance, including grants (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed lines and mobile telephones (per 1,000 people)	8.8	19.6	21.2
Telephone average cost of local call (US\$ per three minutes)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	6.2	7.1	7.5
Internet users	3,000.0	25,000.0	52,420.0
Paved roads (% of total)	..	22.0	..
Aircraft departures	1,200.0	4,900.0	4,900.0
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as a share of GDP (%)	65.9	63.0	60.6
Trade in goods as a share of goods GDP (%)	117.5	117.8	113.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3.9	9.0	1.7
Net barter terms of trade (1995=100)	59.0	56.0	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows in reporting country (current US\$)	198.0 million	71.7 million	197.0 million
Present value of debt (current US\$)	..	..	4.3 billion
Total debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	21.0	11.3	27.1
Short-term debt outstanding (current US\$)	331.1 million	175.2 million	108.3 million
Aid per capita (current US\$)	36.8	34.7	62.5

Source: *World Development Indicators database*, April 2004